

2023 年全国高考名校名师联席命制 英语预测卷(三)

第一部分 听力

1—5 CCABA 6—10 CBABB 11—15 CCACB 16—20 AACBA

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

体裁:应用文 题材:节假日与活动 主题:八月份的四个活动

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了八月份的四个活动,包括其主要内容、时间、地点、费用以及具体网址等。

21. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中出现的时间信息 August 1st 可定位至第一部分,根据该部分中的... will talk about her successful trip to Timbuktu 可知,这个活动主要是讲述旅行经历。故选 B 项。

22. C 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中出现的时间信息 August 5th 可定位至第二部分,通过对比各项活动的信息可知,该活动不同于其他三项活动的地方在于,它需要付费参与。故选 C 项。

23. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据题干中出现的关键词 buildings 可定位至最后一部分,根据该部分中的 the Grade I-listed building 以及 which is a secondary historical protection building 可知,如果你对建筑有兴趣的话,应访问网址 *Geog.gr/Kingsweston*。故选 B 项。

方法点拨 根据关键词快速锁定信息

在做应用文阅读时,可以根据题干中的关键信息词快速找到原文中出现相关信息的位置,锁定答案所在的段落,再仔细阅读符合题干信息的内容,从而选出最佳答案。本文的第 21 题和第 23 题两个题目均是根据题干中的关键信息定位到原文寻找答案,但第 22 题属于对细节信息的综合考查,需要考生静下心来,快速定位,找到其他三部分的相同之处,再与第二部分进行对比,最终做出正确选择。

B

体裁:记叙文 题材:人物故事 主题:失而复得的宠物狗

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了一条年老且眼盲的宠物狗露露失踪了,主人一家寻找未果,放弃希望之时,露露被好心人发现了。在精心照料下,露露的身体逐渐有了好转。当地人还主动捐款,帮助解决露露的医药费问题。

24. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段内容,尤其是 a construction crew found Lulu 和 Lulu was barely alive after being found 可知,三周前一条年老且眼盲的宠物狗露露失踪了,主人一家到处寻找未果,放弃希望之时,露露被好心人发现了。故选 B 项。

25. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据第二段中的 and you can imagine that she can't get real far because she can't see 可知,露露不会走得太远,因为它眼睛看不见。故选 A 项。

26. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中的 Lulu's condition has

markedly improved with medical care, food and rest 以及第四段中的 Slowly but surely she started eating and she was able to pick her head up 和 A day later, she was able to stand on her own. 可知, 经过一段时间的精心护理, 露露正在逐渐康复。故选 B 项。

27. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段内容可知, 露露的主人一家生活艰难, 主人甚至为它的医药费发愁, 但当地的居民主动捐款, 帮助他们解决困难。由此可推断, 当地人非常善良且乐于助人。故选 A 项。

C

体裁: 说明文 题材: 科普知识 主题: 青少年忽略母亲的声音

【语篇导读】本文主要通过一项新研究解释了为什么青少年会忽略母亲的声音。研究者认为, 这是大脑活动的正常现象, 不必为此担忧。

28. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段最后一句可知, 这项新的研究可能解释了为什么许多青少年会忽略母亲的声音。故选 D 项。

29. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文内容 younger kids' brains respond more strongly to their moms' voices than to a stranger's 可知, 画线部分中的 that 指的就是此处内容, 画线部分后的 For teens, these brain regions respond more to unfamiliar voices than to their moms'. 也佐证了这一点, 即对青少年来说, 他们对陌生人声音的反应比对母亲声音的反应更强烈。故选 D 项。

30. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据倒数第二段最后一句中的 We rely more and more on our peers—friends and others closer to our own age. 可知, 青少年越来越依赖同龄人。故选 A 项。

31. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中的 although teenagers and their parents... it doesn't matter 以及艾布拉姆斯所说的话 "This is the way the brain connects, and there is good reason." 可知, 他认为青少年的这种变化是有正当理由的, 所以大家都不必为此感到沮丧。由此推断, 艾布拉姆斯对此种家庭关系的变化持积极乐观的态度。故选 B 项。

D

体裁: 说明文 题材: 介绍说明 主题: 应对恶劣地形的机器人

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍苏黎世联邦理工学院的研究人员开发了一种新的控制方法, 使足式机器人能够在复杂多变的地形上快速稳定地移动。

32. C 【解析】主旨大意题。文章第一段开门见山, 直接点出了主题: 一种新的控制方法使足式机器人能够应对恶劣的地形条件。文章接下来的内容也是围绕这个主题所展开的详细描述。故选 C 项。

33. D 【解析】词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句句意“通过这种训练, 机器人能够在事先未监测到的情况下应对最困难的自然地形……”可知, 代词 it 指的就是前面出现的 the most difficult natural terrain. 故选 D 项。

34. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段内容可知, 这种机器人主要用于对人类来说太危险而难以采取行动的地方, 以及其他机器人

无法应对困难地形的地方。由此可知,文章是通过对比的方式,突出了这种机器人的优势。故选 A 项。

- 35. C 【解析】**推理判断题。根据最后一段最后两句 However, until now, the legged robots have been able to do this only to a limited extent. Hopefully, the technological progress in the near future will enable them to play a greater role. 可知,到目前为止,足式机器人只能在有限的程度上做到在可见度较低的情况下也能在较滑或柔软的地面上行动自如。在不久的将来,技术的进步有望能使它们发挥更大的作用。由此推断,这款机器人有待进一步改进。故选 C 项。

第二节

体裁:说明文 **题材:**科学技术 **主题:**研究蚊子,减少疾病传播

【语篇导读】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了研究者对蚊子的研究,目的是帮助人们远离蚊子传播的疾病。

- 36. A 【解析】**设空处上文提到,人类非常累的时候,可能更愿意小睡一会儿而不是吃点零食;设空处下文说到,科学家一直以来都对蚊子的睡眠周期感兴趣,了解蚊子何时醒来并开始叮咬可以帮助限制蚊子带来的疾病传播。设空处承上启下,A 项(蚊子似乎也倾向于此)符合语境。
- 37. E 【解析】**设空处上文通过举例说明,晚上活跃的蚊子会传播疾病;设空处下文提到但新的研究表明,白天进食的蚊子也会传播疾病。由此可推知,设空处应承接上文内容,与人们在晚间躲避蚊子有关,E 项(许多人通过在床边挂蚊帐来保护自己)符合语境。
- 38. D 【解析】**上一段最后一句提到,科学家正在寻找利用蚊子的睡眠需求来抑制蚊子的其他方式;本段则主要介绍了研究小组通过观察蚊子的活跃规律来进行研究,并分别介绍了三种蚊子。D 项(发现睡着的蚊子的一种方式追踪蚊子的活动)承上启下,符合语境,D 项中的 One way 呼应上一段中的 other ways。
- 39. B 【解析】**设空处上文提到将一些蚊子放入透明管中,这些透明管每隔几分钟就会振动一次。此处承接上文,应是说明这样做的目的是什么。B 项(这阻止它们进入深度睡眠)符合语境。
- 40. F 【解析】**设空处上文提到,这一新的发现为限制蚊子的研究开辟了道路。F 项(反过来,这可以帮助人们远离蚊子传播的疾病)承接上文,与第一段中的 can help limit the spread of those illnesses 相互照应,符合语境。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

体裁:记叙文 **题材:**人物故事 **主题:**七岁小男孩骑行二百英里

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了一位七岁的小男孩将成为完成伦敦与巴黎间骑行路线的最年轻的自行车手之一,此举是为了帮助一家慈善机构筹款,该机构在他父亲去世后资助了他和他的母亲。

- 41. B 【解析】**根据上文中的 help a charity that funded him after his father's death 和下文中的 He hoped the funds he raised 可知,鲁珀特骑行是为了帮助慈善机构筹款。raise 意为“筹集”,为原词复

现,符合语境。save 意为“节省;救助”;borrow 意为“借用”;spend 意为“花费”。

42. C 【解析】根据上文中的 funded him after his father's death 可知,这个慈善机构在他父亲去世后一直帮助他。following 意为“在……之后”,符合语境。regarding 意为“关于”;considering 意为“考虑到”;including 意为“包括”。

43. A 【解析】根据语境可知,此处表示他将是年龄最小的接受挑战的人之一。take on 意为“接受”,符合语境。turn down 意为“拒绝”;break through 意为“突破”;carry on 意为“继续;进行”。

44. D 【解析】结合空前的 work 和选项可知,男孩的父亲应是三年前在工作事故中意外死亡。accident 意为“事故”,符合语境。crisis 意为“危机”;procedure 意为“程序”;demonstration 意为“演示;证明”。

45. B 【解析】根据常识可知,对一个只有四岁的孩子来说,他应是很理解父亲再也回不来、再也见不到父亲这个事实。difficult 意为“困难的”,符合语境。complex 意为“复杂的”;flexible 意为“灵活的”;reliable 意为“可信赖的”。

46. A 【解析】根据下文中的 my life was changed _____ 可知,失去了父亲,鲁珀特感觉一切都不一样了。nothing 意为“没有一件东西”,符合语境。something 意为“某物,某事”;everything 意为“每件事”;anything 意为“任何东西”。

47. C 【解析】结合语境可知,小男孩失去了父亲,感觉自己的人生永远被改变了。forever 意为“永远”,符合语境。ever 意为“曾经”;either 意为“也”;otherwise 意为“在其他方面”。

48. D 【解析】根据下文 by introducing them to other families who had also experienced loss 可知,除了金钱上的资助,该慈善机构还通过把他们介绍给其他也失去亲人的家庭来帮助他们。support 意为“支持;帮助”,符合语境。rescue 意为“拯救”;reject 意为“拒绝接受”;relieve 意为“缓解,减轻”。

49. D 【解析】结合下文中的 of 以及 my short time with my daddy 可知,此处指骑行让小男孩回想起与父亲共度的短暂时光。remind... of... 意为“使……回想起……”,符合语境。warn 意为“警告”;cure 意为“治愈”;inform 意为“告知,通知”。

50. B 【解析】根据第二段中的 the 200-mile challenge 并结合常识可知,骑行二百英里对一个七岁的小男孩来说是一个巨大的挑战。challenge 意为“挑战”,符合语境,为原词复现。proof 意为“证据”;threat 意为“威胁”;fiction 意为“虚构的事”。

方法点拨 巧妙利用原词复现解题

在做完形填空题时,有些词语常常重复出现在语篇之中,这种现象称为词汇复现。词汇复现包括原词复现、同义词/近义词复现和反义词复现,也包括上义词复现和下义词复现,以及代词复现等。如本题,可根据第二段中出现的 the 200-mile challenge 来确定答案。

51. B 【解析】根据语境可知,此处表示鲁珀特希望自己筹集的资金

能对其他失去亲人的孩子产生影响(即帮助他们)。make a difference 意为“有影响,起作用”,符合语境。make a living 意为“谋生”;make a fortune 意为“发财”;make a decision 意为“做决定”。

52. A 【解析】根据语境可知,七岁的小男孩接受了这样一项了不起的任务,慈善机构的人员应是感到很激动。thrilled 意为“非常激动的,非常兴奋的”,符合语境。confused 意为“困惑的”;confident 意为“确信的”;frightened 意为“害怕的”。

53. A 【解析】根据常识可知,骑行二百英里从伦敦到巴黎对一个七岁的小男孩来说是了不起的成就。achievement 意为“成就”,符合语境。contribution 意为“贡献”;experiment 意为“实验”;declaration 意为“宣布,声明”。

54. C 【解析】根据常识可知,他小小年纪就骑行这么长的一段路程,应该是令人感觉难以置信的。incredible 意为“难以置信的;极棒的”,符合语境。ridiculous 意为“荒唐的”;harmful 意为“有害的”;energetic 意为“精力充沛的”。

55. C 【解析】通读全文可知,年仅七岁的鲁珀特是一个非常励志的人物。inspiration 意为“鼓舞人心的人(或事物)”,符合语境。loser 意为“失败者”;champion 意为“冠军”;comfort 意为“令人感到安慰的人(或事物)”。

第二节

体裁:说明文 **题材:**社会文化 **主题:**牛郎织女的传说

【语篇导读】本文主要介绍了牛郎织女的故事以及这个故事带来的影响,七夕节也与这个神话故事密切相关。

56. a 【解析】考查冠词。句意为:这是一个仙女与一个凡人之间的经典爱情故事。此处表示泛指,且 classic 的发音以辅音音素开头,应用不定冠词 a。故填 a。

57. are forced 【解析】考查动词的时态和语态及主谓一致。句意为:然而,他们却被迫分开,并被银河隔开了。分析句子结构可知,主语 they 和 force 之间是被动关系,应用被动语态;此处介绍的是神话故事的内容,应用一般现在时;主语 they 为复数概念,谓语也应用复数形式。故填 are forced。

58. for 【解析】考查介词。句意为:出于对他们的同情,每年农历七月七日,成群的喜鹊飞到银河系上,用身体架起一座桥,(以便)让牛郎和织女相遇。compassion for sb. 是固定短语,意为“对某人的同情”。故填 for。

59. allowing/to allow 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意见上一题解析。分析句子结构可知,此处既可以用现在分词作结果状语,表示自然而然的结果,也可以用不定式作目的状语。故填 allowing/to allow。

60. reflects 【解析】考查动词的时态和主谓一致。句意为:这个故事在一定程度上反映了中国古代人追求婚恋自由的愿望。主语 This story 为第三人称单数,谓语也应用单数形式;且句子描述的是客观事实,所以用一般现在时。故填 reflects。

- 61. freedom** 【解析】考查词性转换。句意见上一题解析。设空处前有定冠词 the, 空后有介词 of, 此处应填名词形式。freedom 一般用作不可数名词。故填 freedom。
- 62. which** 【解析】考查定语从句。句意为: 中国历史上无数的文学作品都对这个故事赞不绝口, 其中最著名的作品是宋代的杰出词人秦观的《鹊桥仙》。分析句子结构可知, 此处为“介词 of + which”引导的非限制性定语从句, 先行词为 Countless literary works, 指物, 且关系词在从句中作 of 的宾语。故填 which。
- 63. Seen** 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意为: 这一中国神话造就了中国最浪漫的传统节日, 它与希腊神话中的《奥德赛》具有同等重要的地位。分析句子结构可知, 设空处应用非谓语动词作状语, see 与 this Chinese fairy tale 为逻辑上的被动关系, 应用过去分词形式。故填 Seen。
- 64. to have** 【解析】考查非谓语动词。句意为: 据说七夕节与这个神话有关。sb./sth. be said to do sth. 意为“据说某人/某物做某事”, 为固定用法。故填 to have。
- 65. Naturally** 【解析】考查词性转换。句意为: 自然而然地, 农历七月初七成为中国的情人节。分析句子结构可知, 设空处位于句首, 修饰整个句子, 应用副词形式。故填 Naturally。

第四部分 写作

第一节

【提分词句】

1. 提分词汇: expect to do sth.; have a balanced diet; keep away from; on a regular basis 等。
2. 提分句型: 强调句型; As 引导的非限制性定语从句; 谚语等。

【写作提示】

1. 审题: (1) 人称: 以第二人称为主; (2) 时态: 以一般现在时为主; (3) 体裁: 倡议书类应用文。
2. 写作要点: (1) 写作目的; (2) 倡导内容; (3) 号召大家行动起来。

【参考范文】

Dear fellow students,

Do you expect to have a strong body and live a healthy life? In order to keep healthy, we should do as follows.

First, keep good habits, such as washing your hands frequently. Second, have a balanced diet and keep away from junk food. It is in this way that you will be healthy as well as energetic. Last but not least, take exercise on a regular basis to build up your body and improve your immune system to resist illness.

As the saying goes, “Good health is above wealth.” Let’s take action and live a healthy life together.

【点评】本文行文流畅, 结构清晰, 要点齐全, 内容贴近学生生活。第一段交代了倡议的目的——保持健康; 第二段详细阐述了倡议的内容: 保持良好习惯、均衡饮食、定期锻炼身体; 第三段号召大家行动起来。在遣词造句方面, 高级词汇和句式的使用使文章增色不少, 如

frequently, energetic, expect to do sth., on a regular basis, resist illness, take action 等,以及强调句型(It is in this way that...), As 引导的非限制性定语从句(As the saying goes), 谚语(Good health is above wealth.) 等。

第二节

【提分词句】

1. 提分词汇: be proud of; run down; priceless; be worth it 等。
2. 提分句型: as 引导的时间状语从句; 倒装句等。

【写作提示】

1. 审题: (1) 人称: 以第一、三人称为主; (2) 时态: 以一般过去时为主; (3) 体裁: 记叙文。
2. 写作要点: (1) 在“我”的影响下, 女儿 Emalee 参加了骑行公益活动, 但她在骑行途中遇到了很多困难; (2) Emalee 战胜困难, 坚持骑完了全程。她的成功得益于“我”的影响, 同时“我”也为自己的女儿感到自豪。

【参考范文】

The importance of that ride was apparent after only a week. My daughter Emalee wanted to ride in a twelve-mile breast cancer awareness ride. We told her it would not be easy, but we thought that she could do it. That day was cold as well. She was the youngest rider and I was already proud of her for even trying. About four miles into the ride, she started feeling the cold. By six miles, she had tears running down her face. I could feel that she was suffering the same pain just like me in the ride.

It broke my heart to see her suffering from the hard ride. I told her that she didn't have to finish, and that we were so proud of her. She said she wouldn't quit. The look on her face as she crossed the finish line was priceless. She threw her arms around me and said, "You didn't quit, Mommy, so neither did I." Everything I'd been through was worth it for that one moment when I realized that my daughter wanted to be like me and that was okay!

【点评】该范文围绕原文内容进行了非常合理的续写, 紧扣语境, 与原文逻辑紧密, 详略得当。续写第一段紧扣所给开头语中的提示信息, 讲述了 Emalee 在“我”的影响下, 勇敢地报名参加骑行公益活动, 但她在骑行途中遇到很多困难。而续写第二段则紧承第一段内容, 讲述了 Emalee 在这次骑行公益活动中受到了“我”的影响, 勇于挑战自我, 坚持骑完了全程, 让“我”感到无比骄傲。在遣词造句方面, 本文使用了不少高级词汇和句式, 如 be proud of, run down, priceless, be worth it 及 as 引导的时间状语从句(as she crossed the finish line), 倒装句(so neither did I) 等, 为文章增色添彩。

【听力原文】

Text 1

M: So, Jana, now you're teaching in Japan, right?

W: Yeah, that's right. Well, I did my undergraduate degree in Prague and after that I moved to Sydney and I did my master's there.

Text 2

W: Look at the dry earth. I'm afraid the pot needs a drink.

M: No no no, darling. This kind of flower is tolerant of drought. It couldn't be overwatered.

Text 3

W: Joseph, when did you go to sleep last night?

M: At about midnight. My sisters and I were celebrating my birthday, and we were in high spirits.

Text 4

W: What do you think, Frank... Am I nuts?

M: No, you're not crazy. Rebecca is sixteen. I mean, it's about time she got a car for her birthday.

W: Hey, what do you think of this one here?

M: No way! Look at the price!

Text 5

M: We'll stop for some petrol at the gas station ahead.

W: The price has kept going up lately.

M: Exactly. I'm considering going to work by bus from next week.

W: Good idea.

Text 6

W: Hi, John. I retired last month.

M: Well, that's really a significant decision to make.

W: Yes, really.

M: Why do you choose to retire at such a younger age? You could work until 60, right?

W: Exactly. But someone says "One's life begins at the retirement." I agree and I hope to enjoy a different life.

M: Then I hope you are enjoying your retirement now.

W: Pretty much.

Text 7

W: How is our travel plan to New Orleans early next month, Bill?

M: Shall we take the train from Hartford to New York City and then on to New Orleans?

W: Fine. When shall we leave and return?

M: We will leave on Saturday, July 2 and return on Friday, July 8. Is that OK?

W: No problem. And where will we stay?

M: In the French Quarter.

W: Good, we can enjoy the food and music there.

M: And there are many sites around.

W: Surely we won't miss the Backstreet Cultural Museum.

Text 8

W: Hi, Chris, I am finally able to drive a car all on my own!

M: Finally? I remember we got the driving license at almost the same

time.

W: Actually I haven't driven a car ever since.

M: Then how could you make it now?

W: I hired a professional private coach. With his help, I've gone through about 20 hours' training in the past two weeks.

M: Great! But the traffic is heavier and heavier, so be very careful when you drive.

W: I will.

M: My father gave me a valuable warning when I was learning how to drive.

W: What was it?

M: Never be unwilling to give up your right of way. Even though you as a driver have the right to go first at a traffic light, do not insist on going first if it may cause an accident because another driver is not driving safely.

W: I see.

Text 9

W: George, you are blue. What's up?

M: I haven't finished my poems yet. The annual poetry contest is coming to an end. The deadline is June 21.

W: You still have at last one week left. If you concentrate, you won't miss it. I have full confidence in your talent.

M: Your wedding is to be held in three days. That is June 16. I can't skip it. But I haven't bought you any gift.

W: Don't worry about that. Your attendance is my best blessing.

M: Thanks. I plan to finish it this weekend—but only if I feel inspired.

W: Since sitting around the table can't stimulate your brain, why not walk the dog, water the flowers or cycle along the park path? In refreshing surroundings, many fancy thoughts and scenes may crowd in your mind.

M: Not bad.

W: How about running with me now? The smells of soil in the air, the silver moonlight streaming down your body...

M: Really a good idea. Let's go. It must be useful.

Text 10

Hello, everyone. With all of the social media that occupy our time to get in touch with one another instantly, we always feel more lonely and depressed. How to get rid of loneliness? Here are three practical ideas to help us feel better and ease the pain of loneliness. First of all, write a gratitude journal. Shift our consciousness to all the great things in our life that we're grateful for. Take ten minutes to write everything down in a gratitude journal which helps us to know ourselves better by clarifying our thoughts, emotions and feelings. Second, sing out loud. Singing is another proven way to fight the feeling of being alone. It's also been shown to

reduce stress levels. Third, share our skills with others. Getting involved as a volunteer for at least two hours a week may go as a useful way to help ease feelings of loneliness. Volunteering almost always involves interacting with others, hence helping to build social connections and reduce loneliness.